

Disposed Adult Arrest Demographics Data Source Notes

The attached disposition data is derived from the New York State criminal history records database maintained by the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) and known as the Computerized Criminal History (CCH) system. CCH contains adult arrests and dispositions for offenses where fingerprints are required to be taken (Criminal Procedure Law 160.10). Arrest information is submitted to DCJS by police agencies via a fingerprint transaction and disposition information is electronically transmitted to DCJS by the Office of Court Administration. Race/ethnicity information is recorded by police and transmitted to DCJS as part of the fingerprint transaction. Four categories of race/ethnicity are displayed: White, Black, Hispanic, and Other. All arrestees of Hispanic ethnicity, regardless of race, are included in the Hispanic category. The White, Black, and Other categories include only persons of non-Hispanic origin. Arrests counts include adult arrests for finger-printable offenses only. Arrests for misdemeanors committed by 16 year olds after September 30, 2018 are not included.

Disposition outcomes are categorized by the most serious charge reported at the time of arrest. For example, if an individual was charged with a felony and a misdemeanor resulting from a single event, a single disposition outcome would be displayed and the event would be categorized as a felony. Final disposition outcomes are shown for the following arrest categories:

- **Felony:** Offenses for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than one year may be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.05).
- **Violent Felony:** A subset of the felony category that includes all charges listed under Penal Law Article 70.02 and the Class A felonies of murder, arson, kidnapping, and predatory sexual assault.
- **Drug Felony:** A subset of the felony category that includes all felony charges listed under Penal Law Article 220 (Controlled Substances) and Article 221 (Marijuana).
- **Misdemeanor:** Offenses, other than traffic infractions, for which a sentence of imprisonment of more than 15 days but no more than one year can be imposed (Penal Law Article 10.04).

Outcomes are shown only for arrests that have reached a final disposition. Arrests with no disposition, an interim disposition, or a conviction without a sentence are not considered fully disposed and are not displayed.

Convictions may be the result of a plea bargain or a trial and may include convictions for offenses other than those charged at arrest (i.e., A felony arrest may result in conviction for a misdemeanor or violation. Conversely, charges can also be upgraded post-arrest). Adult (non-Youthful Offender) convictions are shown separately from individuals adjudicated as Youthful Offenders per CPL Article 720. Data is displayed according to the year in which the final disposition occurred, regardless of when the arrest actually occurred (i.e., An arrest occurring in 2015 that was disposed in 2017 would be displayed in the 2017 column). For arrest events with multiple charges, the disposition shown is the most serious disposition. Final disposition types include:

- **Convicted-Sentenced:** Cases resulting in a conviction, either by plea or trial, where a sentence has been imposed.
- **Diverted and Dismissed:** Cases dismissed after successful completion of a treatment/diversion program pursuant to CPL 400.10(04). Note that not all 'Diverted and dismissed' dispositions are reported to DCJS.
- **Covered by Another Case:** Cases covered by a disposition (usually a plea) from a separate case.
- **Dismissed-Adjourned in Contemplation of Dismissal (ACD):** Cases dismissed after a period of adjournment per CPL 170.55.
- **Dismissed-Not ACD:** Cases that were dismissed based on merit or procedure.
- **Acquitted:** Cases where the defendant was found not guilty after trial.
- **DA Declined to Prosecute:** Cases where the District Attorney declined to bring formal charges against the defendant.
- **Other:** Includes cases abated by the defendant's death, unknown favorable dispositions, and cases where it was determined that New York State did not have jurisdiction.

Sentences to prison, jail, and probation represent court-imposed sanctions and not actual admissions or caseloads.

Note: All percentages, even in the sentence type section of the tables, represent the percentage/proportion of total disposed arrests for the year.

NYS DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES

**Orange County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018**

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Felony	Total Dispositions	849	100.0%	854	100.0%	486	100.0%	50	100.0%	2,239	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	675	79.5%	607	71.1%	378	77.8%	39	78.0%	1,699	75.9%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	26	3.1%	46	5.4%	21	4.3%	1	2.0%	94	4.2%	
	Dismissed-ACD	101	11.9%	144	16.9%	50	10.3%	8	16.0%	303	13.5%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	28	3.3%	50	5.9%	35	7.2%	2	4.0%	115	5.1%	
	Acquitted	1	0.1%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	18	2.1%	5	0.6%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%	25	1.1%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	190	22.4%	244	28.6%	143	29.4%	6	12.0%	583	26.0%
		Misdemeanors	283	33.3%	229	26.8%	121	24.9%	19	38.0%	652	29.1%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	185	21.8%	111	13.0%	97	20.0%	14	28.0%	407	18.2%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	8	0.9%	8	0.9%	9	1.9%	0	0.0%	25	1.1%
		Misdemeanors	9	1.1%	15	1.8%	8	1.6%	0	0.0%	32	1.4%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	76	9.0%	165	19.3%	86	17.7%	0	0.0%	327	14.6%
		Jail	72	8.5%	88	10.3%	41	8.4%	2	4.0%	203	9.1%
		Time Served	30	3.5%	52	6.1%	23	4.7%	0	0.0%	105	4.7%
		Jail+Probation	35	4.1%	20	2.3%	20	4.1%	0	0.0%	75	3.3%
		Probation	123	14.5%	85	10.0%	61	12.6%	11	22.0%	280	12.5%
		Fine	165	19.4%	86	10.1%	71	14.6%	17	34.0%	339	15.1%
		Cond Discharge	157	18.5%	105	12.3%	66	13.6%	9	18.0%	337	15.1%
		Other/Unknown	17	2.0%	6	0.7%	10	2.1%	0	0.0%	33	1.5%

Note: All percentages shown are based on total dispositions.
Disposition outcome is not shown if the Total Dispositions count is less than 5.
Source: DCJS, Computerized Criminal History system (as of 07/23/2019).

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**Orange County
Adult Arrests Disposed by Race/Ethnicity: 2018**

Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Violent Felony	Total Dispositions	139	100.0%	200	100.0%	106	100.0%	6	100.0%	451	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	115	82.7%	144	72.0%	75	70.8%	4	66.7%	338	74.9%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	2	1.4%	2	1.0%	3	2.8%	1	16.7%	8	1.8%	
	Dismissed-ACD	9	6.5%	40	20.0%	18	17.0%	1	16.7%	68	15.1%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	10	7.2%	10	5.0%	10	9.4%	0	0.0%	30	6.7%	
	Acquitted	1	0.7%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.7%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	2	1.4%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	39	28.1%	67	33.5%	37	34.9%	0	0.0%	143	31.7%
		Misdemeanors	41	29.5%	41	20.5%	16	15.1%	3	50.0%	101	22.4%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	29	20.9%	27	13.5%	17	16.0%	1	16.7%	74	16.4%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	4	2.9%	2	1.0%	2	1.9%	0	0.0%	8	1.8%
		Misdemeanors	2	1.4%	7	3.5%	3	2.8%	0	0.0%	12	2.7%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	30	21.6%	56	28.0%	29	27.4%	0	0.0%	115	25.5%
		Jail	8	5.8%	14	7.0%	7	6.6%	0	0.0%	29	6.4%
		Time Served	8	5.8%	10	5.0%	4	3.8%	0	0.0%	22	4.9%
		Jail+Probation	5	3.6%	4	2.0%	6	5.7%	0	0.0%	15	3.3%
		Probation	19	13.7%	22	11.0%	10	9.4%	2	33.3%	53	11.8%
		Fine	17	12.2%	11	5.5%	6	5.7%	1	16.7%	35	7.8%
		Cond Discharge	26	18.7%	27	13.5%	11	10.4%	1	16.7%	65	14.4%
		Other/Unknown	2	1.4%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%

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Top Arrest Charge		Race/Ethnicity										
		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Drug Felony	Total Dispositions	193	100.0%	256	100.0%	113	100.0%	8	100.0%	570	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	161	83.4%	203	79.3%	95	84.1%	8	100.0%	467	81.9%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	4	2.1%	22	8.6%	6	5.3%	0	0.0%	32	5.6%	
	Dismissed-ACD	22	11.4%	22	8.6%	10	8.8%	0	0.0%	54	9.5%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	2	1.0%	9	3.5%	2	1.8%	0	0.0%	13	2.3%	
	Acquitted	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Other	4	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.7%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	35	18.1%	109	42.6%	47	41.6%	3	37.5%	194	34.0%
		Misdemeanors	71	36.8%	71	27.7%	26	23.0%	2	25.0%	170	29.8%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	54	28.0%	19	7.4%	21	18.6%	3	37.5%	97	17.0%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	3	1.2%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	4	0.7%
		Misdemeanors	1	0.5%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
		Unknown	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Sentences to:	Prison	12	6.2%	79	30.9%	35	31.0%	0	0.0%	126	22.1%
		Jail	10	5.2%	25	9.8%	8	7.1%	1	12.5%	44	7.7%
		Time Served	12	6.2%	26	10.2%	7	6.2%	0	0.0%	45	7.9%
		Jail+Probation	6	3.1%	7	2.7%	3	2.7%	0	0.0%	16	2.8%
		Probation	19	9.8%	21	8.2%	7	6.2%	3	37.5%	50	8.8%
		Fine	48	24.9%	17	6.6%	17	15.0%	2	25.0%	84	14.7%
		Cond Discharge	46	23.8%	25	9.8%	16	14.2%	2	25.0%	89	15.6%
		Other/Unknown	8	4.1%	3	1.2%	2	1.8%	0	0.0%	13	2.3%

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		White		Black		Hispanic		Other		Total		
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Misdemeanor	Total Dispositions	3,045	100.0%	1,551	100.0%	1,394	100.0%	140	100.0%	6,130	100.0%	
	Convicted-Sentenced	1,988	65.3%	922	59.4%	838	60.1%	81	57.9%	3,829	62.5%	
	Diverted and Dismissed	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
	Covered by Another Case	182	6.0%	77	5.0%	66	4.7%	8	5.7%	333	5.4%	
	Dismissed-ACD	690	22.7%	433	27.9%	385	27.6%	45	32.1%	1,553	25.3%	
	Dismissed-Not ACD	114	3.7%	99	6.4%	82	5.9%	4	2.9%	299	4.9%	
	Acquitted	3	0.1%	2	0.1%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	8	0.1%	
	DA Declined to Prosecute	5	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	7	0.1%	
	Other	63	2.1%	17	1.1%	19	1.4%	2	1.4%	101	1.6%	
	Adult Non-YO Convictions for:	Felonies	9	0.3%	4	0.3%	5	0.4%	0	0.0%	18	0.3%
		Misdemeanors	794	26.1%	367	23.7%	315	22.6%	29	20.7%	1,505	24.6%
		Non-Criminal/Unknown	1,180	38.8%	541	34.9%	510	36.6%	51	36.4%	2,282	37.2%
	Youthful Offender Adjudications for:	Felonies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
		Misdemeanors	3	0.1%	9	0.6%	6	0.4%	1	0.7%	19	0.3%
		Unknown	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%
	Sentences to:	Prison	3	0.1%	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	7	0.1%
		Jail	243	8.0%	121	7.8%	97	7.0%	5	3.6%	466	7.6%
		Time Served	98	3.2%	71	4.6%	44	3.2%	3	2.1%	216	3.5%
		Jail+Probation	16	0.5%	5	0.3%	6	0.4%	0	0.0%	27	0.4%
		Probation	106	3.5%	40	2.6%	45	3.2%	5	3.6%	196	3.2%
		Fine	1,028	33.8%	413	26.6%	445	31.9%	55	39.3%	1,941	31.7%
		Cond Discharge	452	14.8%	257	16.6%	192	13.8%	11	7.9%	912	14.9%
		Other/Unknown	42	1.4%	12	0.8%	8	0.6%	2	1.4%	64	1.0%

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